Figure 1 shows a human body cell.

Figure 1


| 0 | 1 | 1 | Which part in Figure 1 contains chromosomes? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Tick one box.

| $\mathbf{A}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |

B $\square$

| 0 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | $\mathbf{2}$ Humans have pairs of chromosomes in their body cells.

Draw one line from each type of cell to the number of chromosomes it contains.
[2 marks]
Type of cell
Number of chromosomes

10

Human body cell


Humans have two different sex chromosomes, $\mathbf{X}$ and $\mathbf{Y}$.
Figure 2 shows the inheritance of sex in humans.

Figure 2

Father |  | Mother |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $X$ |  |
| $X$ | $X X$ | $X X$ |  |
|  | $Y$ | $X Y$ |  |
|  |  | $X Y$ |  |

| 0 | 1 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 0 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | .4 Give the genotype of male offspring.


| 0 | 1 | 5 | A man and a woman have two sons. The woman is pregnant with a third child |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

What is the chance that this child will also be a boy?
Tick one box.


## Question 1

| Question | Answers | Extra information | Mark | AO / <br> Spec. Ref. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $\mathbf{0 1 . 1}$ | A |  | 1 | AO1/1 <br> 4.6 .1 .4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



| $\mathbf{0 1 . 3}$ | one x circled under mother | accept if clearly indicated choice <br> even if not circled | 1 | AO1/1 <br> 4.6 .1 .8 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 01.4 | $X Y$ | allow $Y X$ | 1 | AO1/1 <br> 4.6 .1 .8 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 01.5 | $50(\%)$ |  | 1 | AO2/1 <br> 4.6 .1 .8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Total |  |  | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

