

0 5

Figure 7 shows a toaster.

Figure 7



The toaster is connected to the mains supply using a three-core cable.

0 5 . 1

What is the function of the earth wire inside the cable?

[1 mark]

Tick (✓) **one** box.

To carry the current from the supply to the toaster

To complete the circuit in the toaster

To melt if a fault occurs inside the toaster

To stop the metal case of the toaster becoming live if a fault occurs

0 5 . 2

Complete the sentences.

Choose answers from the box.

[3 marks]

blue

brown

orange

white

yellow

The insulation around the earth wire is green and _____.

The insulation around the live wire is _____.

The insulation around the neutral wire is _____.

Turn over ►



0 5 . 3 The toaster is switched on for 120 seconds.

The power of the toaster is 850 watts.

Calculate the energy transferred by the toaster.

Use the equation:

$$\text{energy transferred} = \text{power} \times \text{time}$$

[2 marks]

$$\text{Energy transferred} = \underline{\hspace{10em}} \text{ J}$$

0 5 . 4 Complete the sentences.

Choose answers from the box.

[2 marks]

chemical

elastic potential

kinetic

thermal

When bread is lowered into the toaster, a spring is stretched. The stretched spring stores _____ energy.

After the bread is toasted, the spring makes the toast move upwards. As the speed of the toast increases, the _____ energy of the toast increases.



0 5 . 5

Write the equation which links gravitational field strength, gravitational potential energy, height and mass.

[1 mark]

0 5 . 6

The toast was moved upwards by the spring.

The change in gravitational potential energy of the toast was 0.049 J

The mass of the toast was 0.050 kg

gravitational field strength = 9.8 N/kg

Calculate the change in height of the toast.

[3 marks]

Change in height = _____ m

12**Turn over for the next question****Turn over ►**

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.	ID
05.1	to stop the metal case of the toaster becoming live if a fault occurs		1	AO1.1 6.2.3.2	A
05.2	yellow brown blue		1 1 1	AO1.1 AO1 in isolation 6.2.3.2	G
05.3	E = 850×120 E = 102 000 (J)	an answer of 102 000 (J) scores 2 marks	1 1	AO2.1 6.2.4.2 6.1.1.4 WS 3.3	E
05.4	elastic potential kinetic		1 1	AO1.1 6.1.1.1	G
05.5	gravitational potential energy = mass \times gravitational field strength \times height or $E_p = m g h$	allow gpe allow any correct re-arrangement	1	AO1.1 AO1 in isolation 6.1.1.2	E
05.6	$0.049 = 0.050 \times 9.8 \times h$ $h = \frac{0.049}{0.050 \times 9.8}$ h = 0.10 (m)	an answer of 0.10 (m) scores 3 marks	1 1 1	AO2.1 6.1.1.2 WS 3.3	E
Total			12		