0 6 This question is about cell structures.

0 6 . 1 Draw **one** line from each cell structure to the type of cell where the structure is found.

[2 marks]

Cell Structure	**Type of cell where the structure is found**

| Nucleus | Prokaryotic cells |

| Permanent vacuole | Plant cells only |

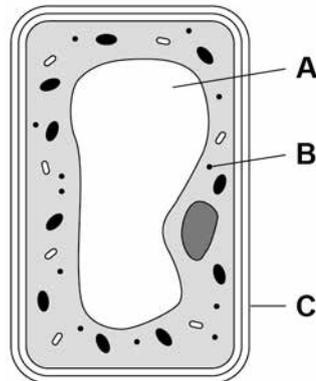| Plasmid | Eukaryotic cells |

Question 6 continues on the next page

Turn over ▶

0 6 . 2 **Figure 11** shows a plant cell.

Figure 11

What are the names of structures **A**, **B** and **C**?

[1 mark]

Tick **one** box.

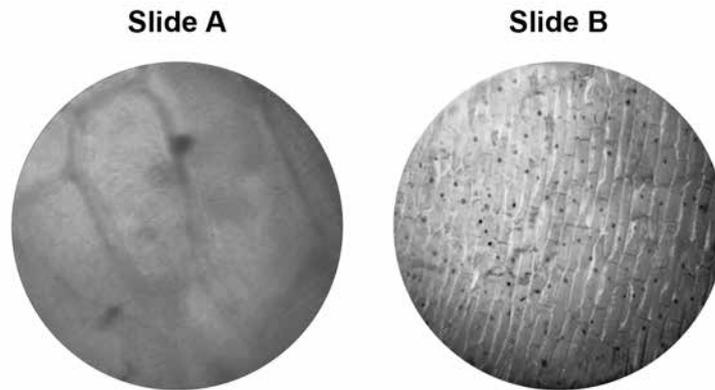| Structure A	Structure B	Structure C	
Chloroplast	Vacuole	Cell wall	
Nucleus	Chloroplast	Cell membrane	
Vacuole	Mitochondrion	Cell membrane	
Vacuole	Ribosome	Cell wall	

A student observed slides of onion cells using a microscope.

Figure 12 shows two of the slides the student observed.

Figure 12

Slide A   Slide B

The cells on the slides are **not** clear to see.

$\boxed{0 \ 6} . \boxed{3}$ Describe how the student should adjust the microscope to see the cells on **Slide A** more clearly.

[1 mark]

_____

_____

_____

$\boxed{0 \ 6} . \boxed{4}$ Describe how the student should adjust the microscope to see the cells on **Slide B** more clearly.

[2 marks]

_____

_____

_____

_____

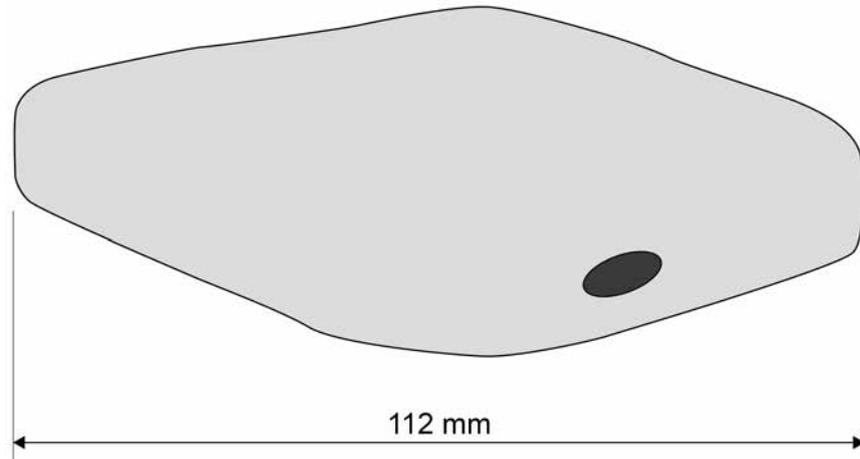**Question 6 continues on the next page**

Turn over ▶

0 6 . 5 The student made the necessary adjustments to get a clear image.

Figure 13 shows the student's drawing of one of the cells.

Figure 13

112 mm

The real length of the cell was 280 micrometres (μm).

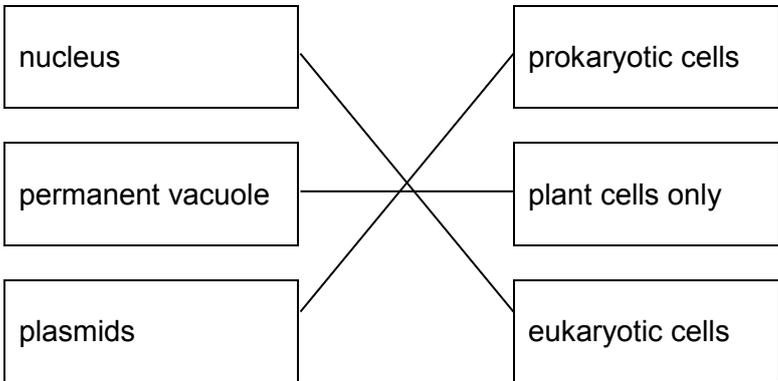Calculate the magnification of the drawing.

[3 marks]

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Magnification = × _____

9

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
06.1	nucleus — prokaryotic cells permanent vacuole — plant cells only plasmids — eukaryotic cells allow **1** mark for one or two correct links		2	AO1 4.1.1.1 4.1.1.2
06.2	vacuole ribosome cell wall tick box takes precedence if no tick is given, look at both the figure and the circling of words in the table if writing is seen on the figure and in the table both must be correct		1	AO1 4.1.1.2
06.3	turn the (fine focusing) knob until the cells are in focus	allow focus it do **not** accept increase magnification ignore decrease magnification ignore clear ignore references to resolution / illumination ignore zoom in / out	1	AO2 4.1.1.2

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
06.4	(rotate the) nosepiece / objective lens	allow change the (objective / eyepiece) lens	1	AO2 4.1.1.2
	to a higher power (lens)	allow (to) increase the magnification	1	
		a comparator is required		
		ignore change / adjust the magnification		
		allow stronger or more powerful lens		
		ignore references to resolution / illumination unqualified		
		ignore zoom in / out		
		ignore references to an electron microscope		

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
06.5		an answer of 400 (×) scores **3** marks		AO2 4.1.1.2
	conversion of units: (112 mm →) 112 000 (µm) **or** (280 µm →) 0.28 (mm)		1	
	(magnification =) $\dfrac{112}{0.28}$ **or** (magnification =) $\dfrac{112\ 000}{280}$	allow **1** mark for no conversion of units 112 / 280 **or** incorrect value from step 1 correctly substituted	1	
	400 (×)	do **not** accept if units are given	1	
		if no other mark scored allow **1** mark for: magnification = $\dfrac{\text{size of image}}{\text{size of real object}}$ a triangle with words or letters in is insufficient, as the correct rearrangement is needed		
Total			**9**	