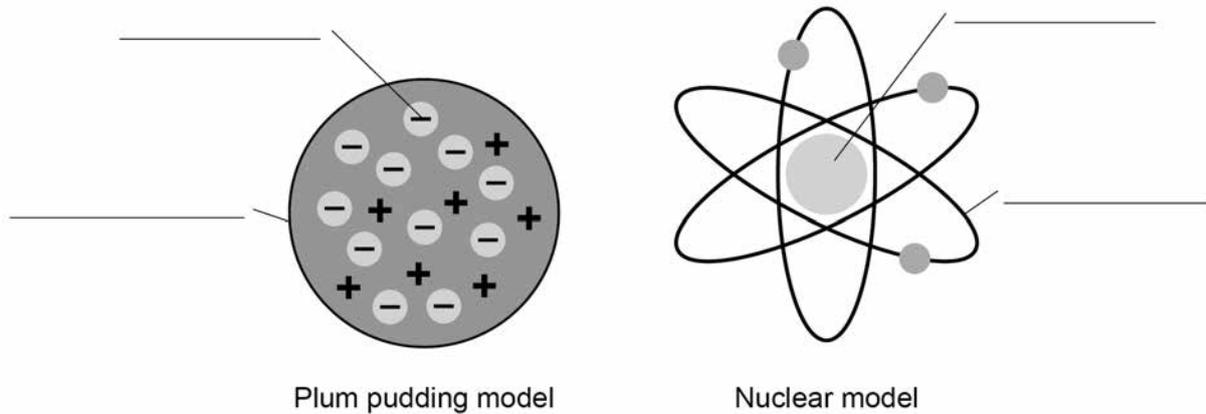


0 6

Figure 9 shows two models of the atom.

Figure 9



0 6 . 1

Write the labels on **Figure 9**

Choose the answers from the box.

[4 marks]

atom	electron	nucleus
neutron	orbit	proton

0 6 . 2

Explain why the total positive charge in every atom of an element is always the same.

[2 marks]

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Question 6 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



0 6 . 3

The results from the alpha particle scattering experiment led to the nuclear model.

Alpha particles were fired at a thin film of gold at a speed of 7% of the speed of light.

Determine the speed of the alpha particles.

Speed of light = 300 000 000 m/s

[2 marks]

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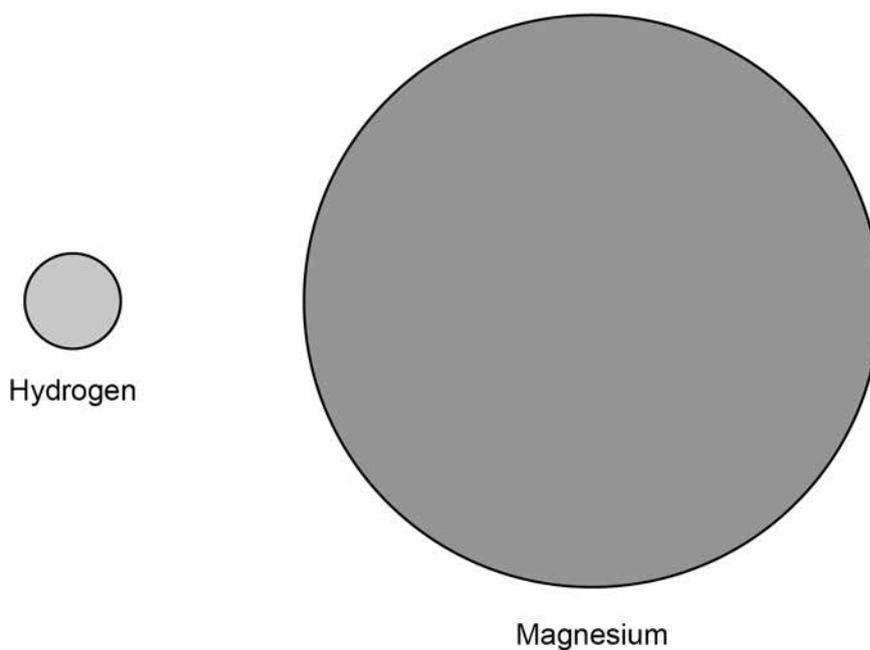
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Speed = \_\_\_\_\_ m/s

0 6 . 4

**Figure 10** shows two atoms represented as solid spheres.

**Figure 10**



A hydrogen atom has a radius of  $2.5 \times 10^{-11}$  m

Determine the radius of a magnesium atom.

Use measurements from **Figure 10**

[2 marks]

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Radius = \_\_\_\_\_ m

10



Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
<b>06.1</b>	electron		1	AO1 6.4.1.3 5.1.1.3
	atom		1	
	nucleus		1	
	orbit		1	
<b>06.2</b>	positive charge is provided by protons		1	AO1 6.4.1.2 6.4.1.3
	(every atom of the same element contain the) same number of protons	do <b>not</b> accept same number of protons and neutrons  ignore reference to electrons	1	
<b>06.3</b>		an answer of 21 000 000 scores <b>2</b> marks		AO2 6.4.1.3
	$v = 300\ 00\ 000 \times \left(\frac{7}{100}\right)$ $v = 21\ 000\ 000\ (m/s)$	allow any correct method of determining 7% of 300 000 000  allow $2.1 \times 10^7\ (m/s)$	1  1	
<b>06.4</b>		an answer in the range $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$ to $1.6 \times 10^{-10}$ scores <b>2</b> marks		AO2 6.4.1.1
	$r = 6 \times 2.5 \times 10^{-11}$  $r = 1.5 \times 10^{-10}\ (m)$	allow a ratio in the range of 5.7–6.3 or measurements that would give this range, correctly substituted  allow $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$ to $1.6 \times 10^{-10}$  their ratio $\times 2.5 \times 10^{-11}$ correctly calculated scores <b>1</b> mark	1  1	
<b>Total</b>			<b>10</b>	