

0 7

This question is about the Earth's atmosphere.

0 7 . 1

Carbon dioxide is a greenhouse gas.

What is another greenhouse gas?

[1 mark]Tick **one** box.

Argon

☐

Methane

☐

Nitrogen

☐

Oxygen

☐**0 7 . 2**

Greenhouse gases cause global climate change.

Give **two** effects of global climate change.**[2 marks]**

1

2

0 7 . 3

4.1 kg of a plastic, used to make plastic bottles, has a carbon footprint of 6.0 kg of carbon dioxide.

Calculate the carbon footprint of **one** plastic bottle of mass 23.5 g**[2 marks]**

Carbon footprint = _____ kg of carbon dioxide



[1 mark]

[6 marks]

12

| Question | Answers | Extra information | Mark | AO / Spec. Ref. |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| 07.1 | methane | | 1 | AO1 5.9.2.2 |
| 07.2 | any two examples from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rising sea levels melting ice agricultural problems extremes of weather loss of habitats | allow effects from the same bullet point ignore global warming ignore acid rain ignore global dimming do not accept reference to ozone | 2 | AO1 5.9.2.3 |
| 07.3 | $\frac{6.0}{4.1} \times 0.0235$ = 0.0344(kg) | an answer of 0.0344(kg) scores 2 marks allow correct rounding allow calculator reading if no mark awarded: allow 1 mark for 34.4 or 0.344 allow 2 marks for 34.4 g | 1 1 | AO2 5.9.2.4 |
| 07.4 | use less plastic or use recycled plastic | allow carbon capture ignore any reference to energy / fuels | 1 | AO1 5.9.2.4 5.10.2.2 |

| Question | Answers | Mark | AO / Spec. Ref. |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| 07.5 | Level 3: Relevant points (reasons / causes) are identified, given in detail and logically linked to give a clear account. | 5–6 | AO1 5.9.1.2 5.9.1.3 5.9.1.4 |
| | Level 2: Relevant points (reasons / causes) are identified, and there are attempts at logically linking. The resulting account is not fully clear. | 3–4 | |
| | Level 1: Points are identified and stated simply, but their relevance is not clear and there is no attempt at logical linking. | 1–2 | |
| | No relevant content | 0 | |
| | Indicative content nitrogen increased <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • because volcanoes produced nitrogen • because (denitrifying) bacteria produced nitrogen • because ammonia was converted to nitrogen oxygen increased <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • because algae and plants produced oxygen • by photosynthesis carbon dioxide decreased <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • because algae and plants used carbon dioxide • by photosynthesis • because oceans formed and carbon dioxide dissolved in the water • because carbon dioxide formed carbonates, which precipitate as sediments or formed sedimentary limestone rocks • because algae / plants and animals formed fossil fuels / coal / crude oil / natural gas | | |
| Total | | | 12 |